Guide to Digimarc for Packaging Extension for Adobe Illustrator

Introduction

Digimarc for Packaging is an extension for Adobe® Illustrator® that enables production designers and premedia professionals to create connected packaging by enhancing packaging artwork with Digimarc Barcode.

Essential Concepts

Digimarc for Packaging enables you to apply Digimarc Barcode to qualified layers of artwork in an Illustrator file. A qualified layer contains artwork that has been embedded and then rasterized at 300 DPI. For example, if a layer links to an external Photoshop image, you must embed and rasterize the layer before enhancing it. If a layer consists of vector artwork such as an area containing a spot color, you only need to rasterize it.

When you enhance a layer, Digimarc Barcode is applied to a duplicate of the original layer, leaving the original layer unchanged, enabling you to experiment with different enhancement techniques and parameters to achieve optimal readability with minimal visibility of Digimarc Barcode.

Related Reading

For more information on enhancing packaging with Digimarc Barcode, see the following guides:

- *Techniques for Enhancing Packaging with Digimarc Barcode* presents techniques for those enhancing packaging.
- *Enhancing Your Brand with Digimarc Barcode* discusses Digimarc Barcode technology and its interactions with printing processes, package design, scanners, smartphone cameras, and more.

System Requirements

Digimarc for Packaging requires:

- macOS 10.15 (Catalina), macOS 10.14 (Mojave), or macOS 10.13 (High Sierra)
- Adobe Illustrator 2020 (24.x), CC 2019 (23.x), or CC 2018 (22.x)

**CAUTION:** Adobe Illustrator CC 2019 and earlier will remove data when importing files saved in the Illustrator 2020 format, including all details of previous enhancement. To avoid re-enhancing files and potentially introducing multiple Digimarc Barcodes, export a copy of the file saved in the Illustrator CC (Legacy) format or update your version of Illustrator.

Launch the Extension

Open Digimarc for Packaging by navigating to Window > Digimarc > Digimarc for Packaging.
View Digimarc for Packaging Help

You can view this document within Illustrator by navigating to Help > Digimarc > Digimarc for Packaging.

Sign In to Digimarc Barcode Manager

When you launch Digimarc for Packaging for the first time, or if you have previously signed out, you are prompted to Sign In to the packaging module on my.digimarc.com.

To sign in, enter a Username and Password associated with the account that has access to the GTIN-14, UPC-E, or GIAI code to be added to the artwork, and then click Continue.

If you have difficulty signing in, click Account Help to open my.digimarc.com in your web browser.

Once you sign in, your credentials are stored in the keychain. The next time you open Adobe Illustrator the extension automatically signs in to your account using the stored credentials.

If you want to sign out of the packaging module, click the Digimarc for Packaging panel menu and select Sign Out. This removes stored credentials and requires you to sign in again.

Barcode Search

The Barcode Search is displayed if you are signed in to the packaging module and are working with a document that does not already have a Digimarc Barcode associated with it.

Enter a valid GTIN-14, UPC-E, or GIAI, and then click Continue. The extension searches through all your associated accounts for a matching Digimarc Barcode. If multiple results are found, you are prompted to select the one you want.

Barcode Details

If a Digimarc Barcode is found, or if the artwork already has a Digimarc Barcode associated with it, the Barcode Details view opens.

Barcode Resolution: Digimarc Barcode Resolution is measured in watermark elements per inch (WPI) and may be set at 150 WPI (the default) or 75 WPI. Click Change Resolution and select either 75 or 150. This resolution will be preselected the next time you begin enhancing a file.

Review the details, and then click Continue.

If a Digimarc Barcode is not found, or if there are any issues, a message displays with more information.

NOTE: Once you continue to the Dashboard, the barcode details and resolution cannot be changed.
The Dashboard

The Dashboard is where you manage artwork elements for enhancement.

**NOTE:** Depending on the barcode type (Packaging, GIAI, or Packaging + Custom Field) your Dashboard and Enhancement Options will look slightly different than shown here.

1. The panel menu allows you to sign out of the Digimarc Barcode Manager.

2. The Elements panel lists the selected elements and their enhancement status. Each element may have multiple enhancement techniques to target available separations. A summary of techniques and the enhanced separations is displayed under each element’s name, including the multi-channel parameters for each technique (i.e. CMY, CMYK, MYK).
   - Indicates the element or technique is configured and enhanced.
   - Indicates the element or technique contains at least one separation that is configured but unenhanced. This is typically a separation that has been enhanced and then reverted to its unenhanced state. If the main element icon is gray, this indicates that there is one or more corresponding techniques that are reverted.
   - No icon indicates an unconfigured, unenhanced element.
   - Indicates Channel Mapping is on.

   The Parameters summary reflects the enhancement settings specified in Enhancement Options:
   - **S** indicates the enhancement strength.
   - **MD** indicates the minimum dot percentage.
   - **(Below), (Low), (Med), and (High)** indicate the setting selected for Minimum Dot Blend Mode.
   - **Zero Ink** indicates Protect Zero Ink is selected.
   - **HL** indicates Reduce in Highlights is selected.
   - **DD** indicates the dot density of a binary pattern.
   - **DS** indicates the dot size of a binary pattern.
   - Color chips indicate the separations involved in a given technique. Hover over the icons to see a tool-tip with the separation names.

3. The Elements field displays the number of elements in the Dashboard.
4 The **GTIN-14/UPC-E/GIAI** field displays the Digimarc Barcode associated with this document. A green check mark indicates a valid GTIN-14, UPC-E, or GIAI; a red X indicates an invalid or incomplete value. The **Barcode Resolution** field displays the Digimarc Barcode Resolution previously selected in the Barcode Details. Click **Back** to view the Barcode Details.

5 Buttons are enabled only when applicable:

- **Add Enhancement Technique** – Opens the **Enhancement Options** window to add an enhancement technique to the selected element. You can also reach this dialog by double-clicking an element.

- **Edit Enhancement Technique** – Opens the **Enhancement Options** window to modify settings of the selected technique. You can also reach this dialog by double-clicking a technique.

- **Delete Enhanced Element** – Removes the enhancement from the affected separation(s). The selected technique or element's status changes from blue to gray, but saves the enhancement settings to the dashboard.

- **Go to Element** – Selects the layer corresponding to the selected element in the **Layers** palette and Artboard. If the selected element has been enhanced, the enhanced layer is selected instead.

- **Add Targeted Element** – Adds the currently selected qualified layer in the **Layers** panel to the **Elements** list.

- **Remove Element from Dashboard** – Deletes the selected element or technique from the Dashboard. Enhanced layers and separations are also removed.

**Enhancement Options**

The Enhancement Options window presents a choice of **Enhancement Techniques**: Multi-Channel, Single Channel, or Binary Pattern. The available **Enhancement Parameters** change depending on the chosen technique. The multi-channel technique is selected by default if process channels are available in the image. If there are no process channels, the single channel technique is selected by default.

**Multi-Channel Enhancement**

1. Select the **Multi-Channel** technique, and then select the color channels to enhance: CMY, CMYK, or MYK. The icon in the upper-right corner indicates the selected channels. Options will be shown as unavailable if any necessary colors have already been enhanced or are not present.

2. The **Enhancement Parameters** are:

   - **Strength** – Controls the strength of Digimarc Barcode. When enhancing at 150 WPI, the strength slider displays values in half-strength increments from .5 to 10. At 75 WPI, the strength slider displays whole values from 1 to 10.

   **NOTE:** Depending on the barcode type, you may need to enhance at a higher or lower strength for Digimarc Barcode to scan effectively. For example, a Packaging + Custom Field type may require enhancing at a higher strength because it includes more data than the standard Packaging type. You can experiment with different strengths and confirm the results in Digimarc Verify.
- **Minimum Dot %** – Specifies the minimum dot as supplied by your printer.

  **NOTE:** Minimum Dot % and Minimum Dot Blend Mode settings will default to those last used in the document.

- **Minimum Dot Blend Mode** – Compresses a range of pixels based on a preset curve. Based on the setting compression is applied as pixels approach min dot, creating a blending effect in a specific range using the following formula:

  **Below:** Applies positive tweaks to pixels below the Minimum Dot % value.

  **NOTE:** Pixel compression is not supported for the Below setting.

  - **Off:** No compression
  - **Low:** \((\text{Min} \text{ dot} \times 2) + 5\)
  - **Medium:** \((\text{Min} \text{ dot} \times 2) + 10\)
  - **High:** \((\text{Min} \text{ dot} \times 2) + 15\)

- **Protect Zero Ink** – In channels with no ink, signal is not added. This option is only available for multi-channel enhancement and is selected by default when min dot is above 0.

- **Reduce in Highlights** – Available for CMY enhancement only if Minimum Dot Blend Mode is not set to Below. This option minimizes enhancement in highlight areas. This reduces the need for art elements to go through an additional step of highlight reduction in Photoshop after enhancement in Illustrator.

- **Custom Data** – Select the Custom Data for the selected element from the drop-down menu. If there is only one custom data entry, it is automatically selected.

  **NOTE:** The Custom Data drop-down is only visible if the barcode type is Packaging + Custom Field.

3. Click **Enable Mapping** to expand the window to reveal the channel mapping panel. The channel mapping panel allows you to enhance any available non-process colors in the place of Cyan, Magenta, Yellow, or Black in a Multi-Channel technique rather than using a Single Channel technique. This can be beneficial as single-channel enhancements are often stronger and more visible compared to multi-channel enhancements, which blend multiple separations to output a smoother, less visible enhancement.

   The color chip icons dynamically update to display the separations involved in the output.

   **NOTE:** Channel mapping is an advanced setting and is recommended to be used by experienced enhancers with specific training from Digimarc. An expert-level understanding is critical to ensuring the readability of the enhanced image. Contact Digimarc to schedule training if you are unfamiliar with this technique.

4. Click **Apply** to enhance the selected element; click **Cancel** to exit.
Single Channel Enhancement

1 Select the Single Channel technique, and then select the channel to enhance. Options will be shown as unavailable if the color has already been enhanced.

2 The Enhancement Parameters are:
   - Strength – Controls the strength of Digimarc Barcode. When enhancing at 150 WPI, the strength slider displays values in half-strength increments from .5 to 10. At 75 WPI, the strength slider displays whole values from 1 to 10.
     
     *NOTE:* Depending on the barcode type, you may need enhance at a higher or lower strength for Digimarc Barcode to scan effectively. For example, a Packaging + Custom Field type may require enhancing at a higher strength because it includes more data than the standard Packaging type. You can experiment with different strengths and confirm the results in Digimarc Verify.

   - Minimum Dot % – Specifies the minimum dot as supplied by your printer.

   - Minimum Dot Blend Mode – Compresses a range of pixels based on a preset curve. Based on the setting compression is applied as pixels approach min dot, creating a blending effect in a specific range using the following formula:
     
     Below: Applies positive tweaks to pixels below the Minimum Dot % value.

     *NOTE:* Pixel compression is not supported for the Below setting.

     Off: No compression
     Low: (Min dot * 2) + 5
     Medium: (Min dot * 2) + 10
     High: (Min dot * 2) + 15

   - Custom Data – Select the Custom Data for the selected element from the drop-down menu. If there is only one custom data entry, it is automatically selected.

     *NOTE:* The Custom Data drop-down is only visible if the barcode type is Packaging + Custom Field.

3 Click Apply to enhance the selected element; click Cancel to exit.
Binary Pattern Enhancement

1. Select the Binary Pattern technique, and then select the channel to enhance. Options will be shown as unavailable if the color has already been enhanced.

2. The Enhancement Parameters are:
   - Positive/Negative – Select either a negative binary pattern (White dots on black) or a positive binary pattern (Black dots on white).
   - Dot Density – Set the density of the dot pattern.
     **NOTE:** Dot Density 30 is the default for enhancing at 150 WPI. For enhancing at 75 WPI, the default is 40.
   - Dot Size – Set the size of the dot pattern.
     **NOTE:** Dot Size 1.5 is the default for enhancing at 150 WPI. For enhancing at 75 WPI, the default is 2.
   - Custom Data – Select the Custom Data for the from the drop-down menu. If there is only one custom data entry, it is automatically selected.
     **NOTE:** The Custom Data drop-down is only visible if the barcode type is Packaging + Custom Field.

3. Click Apply to enhance the selected element; click Cancel to exit.

Applying Enhancement

When you click Apply in the Enhancement Options dialog:

- The layer in the Layers palette that corresponds to the selected element is duplicated and the new layer has _DM appended to its name.
- Digimarc Barcode is applied in the duplicate layer.
- The original layer is unchanged.

If enhancement succeeds:
- The enhanced duplicate layer is retained.
- Any previously enhanced layer associated with the same original artwork is deleted.
- The Dashboard is updated with any changes made to the enhancement technique and parameters in the Enhancement Options dialog.

If enhancement fails:
- An alert appears informing you of the reason.
- The duplicate layer is deleted.
- Any previously enhanced layer associated with the same original layer is untouched.
- The Dashboard is not updated with changes made in the Enhancement Options dialog.
Additional Notes

- The elements and settings in the Dashboard are retained when the document is closed.
- The list of elements in the Dashboard is kept up-to-date regarding changes to the Layers palette. For example, if a layer corresponding to an element in the Dashboard is deleted from the Layers palette, the element is deleted from the Dashboard.

Known Limitations

To avoid placing the artwork file in a state that exposes known issues, it is critical that designers finalize the artwork design, layout, and layer structure before using the extension. The following post-enhancement workflows should be avoided:

- PPI adjustments and image scaling. To qualify an element for enhancement, elements must be rasterized at 300ppi and must not be scaled after enhancement.*
- Undo (Cmd + Z)*
- Deleting the original layer*
- Color correction
- Unembedding enhanced links
- Embedding outside-enhanced links from other applications such as Photoshop

**NOTE:** Items marked with * are most relevant to prepress operators.
Digimarc Color Advisor

Digimarc Color Advisor is an additional tool provided by Digimarc for Packaging to assist production designers and prepress specialists in selecting the best spot colors with which to enhance packaging with Digimarc Barcode or how best to work with a given spot color for readability by barcode scanners. These recommendations do not cover readability on mobile devices.

Open Digimarc Color Advisor by navigating to Window > Digimarc > Digimarc Color Advisor

When you select a spot color, Digimarc Color Advisor displays the suggested technique for enhancing that color with Digimarc Barcode. The Digimarc Color Advisor contains data for spot colors from the PANTONE+ Solid Coated or PANTONE+ Pastels & Neons Coated swatch libraries (PANTONE GP1501 Plus Series Formula Guide Coated or PANTONE GG1504 Plus Series Pastels and Neons Coated).

**NOTE:** Digimarc Color Advisor is currently optimized for enhancing at 75 WPI and results may vary when enhancing at 150 WPI.

Definitions

- **PANTONE® Color Name:** The PANTONE MATCHING SYSTEM® is a tool allowing for the faithful selection, articulation, and reproduction of consistent, accurate color anywhere in the world. The tool organizes color standards through a numbering system and chip format.

- **Strength:** The suggested technique assumes a default strength of 5. Use the slider to view suggestions for other enhancement strengths. Some colors may be enhanced better at certain strengths.

- **Red Light Contrast:** Given as a percentage, this is the difference in reflectivity between paper white and solid ink of the light (660 nm wavelength) transmitted by barcode scanners. Contrasts between 20% and 80% indicate more easily enhanced colors.

- **Suggested Technique:** This is a suggested starting point for working with a particular tint, based on offset printing on white, coated paper, and assumes a GRACoL2006 profile. You may want to experiment with what works best for your particular color, substrate, and printing environment.
  - **Spot Direct: Screened:** This process varies the percentage of ink applied within areas covered by the spot color.
  - **Process Overprint: Multi-channel:** This process adds low percentages of cyan, magenta, and yellow (CMY) inks over the spot color. The suggested CMY tints are listed as well as the DeltaE.
  - **DeltaE:** DeltaE refers to how noticeable the difference is between the overlay and the original spot color, where a DeltaE of 2.3 is just noticeable and higher DeltaE values are more noticeable.

**NOTE:** DeltaE is shorthand for the standard CIE ΔE*ab, which is the Euclidean distance between two colors in the perceptually uniform device-independent color space, CIELAB.